

The World Ocean in Globalization: Challenges for Marine Regions

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Short Biographies

of Chairs, Speakers and Commentators

Dr. **David AGNEW** is a Reader in Fisheries and Population Biology and Head of the Fisheries Group at Imperial College London. He is also Fisheries Director of the fisheries consultancy MRAG Ltd and Chair of the Marine Stewardship Council's Technical Advisory Board. He advises the South Georgia Government and the Falkland Islands Government on fisheries assessment and management issues, and is the UK's Scientific Committee Representative to the Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR). From 1989 to 1996 he was Data Manager with CCAMLR in Hobart, Australia. He has published widely on Antarctic and marine fisheries assessment and management, is an acknowledged expert on SW Atlantic fisheries, toothfish and on illegal (IUU) fishing.

Mr. **Steinar ANDRESEN** has a degree in political science, international relations, from the University of Oslo. Since his graduation in 1979, his main affiliation has been with the Fridtjof Nansen Institute, where he is presently Senior Research Fellow. He was FNI Research Director 1992-1997. In 1987-1988 he was associated with the University of Washington in Seattle as a visiting researcher. 1994-1996 he had a part time position as researcher at the International Institute of Systems Analysis (IIASA). 1997-98 he spent his sabbatical at Princeton University and he was a professor of political science at the Department of Political Science, University of Oslo 2002-2005. His speciality is international environmental politics and he has published extensively in this field.

Dr. **Salvatore ARICO** holds a Ph.D. in Marine Environment and Resources from the Stazione Zoologica 'Anton Dohrn', Naples, Italy (1992). He is a Senior Visiting Research Fellow at the Institute of Advanced Study of the United Nations University (UNU), Yokohama in Japan since 2004 and will shortly embark into a research affiliation with The Energy and Resources Institute (TERI), India. His main areas of expertise, research and work include: Biodiversity (ecosystem services; marine biodiversity, including in areas beyond national jurisdiction; issues related to agriculture; genetic resources and biotechnology for development); climate change, biodiversity and related policy responses; and international environmental governance. He has been working as a Biodiversity and Environment Specialist at the Natural Sciences Sector of UNESCO in Paris, France since 2000.

Professor **Frida Maria ARMAS PFIRTER** has been the General Coordinator of the Argentine Commission on the Outer Limit of the Continental Shelf since 1997, and has also been member of the Legal and Technical Commission of the International Seabed Authority (Kingston, Jamaica), from 2000. She is Full Professor of Public International Law at the Austral University and Naval War School. She has a PhD from Buenos Aires University in International Law, and is the author of many specialized publications.

Mr. **Stefán ÁSMUNDSSON** is the Director of the Department of International Affairs at the Ministry of Fisheries and Agriculture of Iceland. He graduated with a BA in History from the University of Iceland in 1996. He graduated with an LL.M. in International Law and International Relations from Lancaster University in England in 1998, writing his final dissertation on the international legal framework for fisheries. After graduation he joined the Icelandic Ministry of Fisheries where he was given the position of Director in 2003. Asmundsson has represented Iceland in various international fora, including the North-East Atlantic Fisheries Commission (of which he is currently President), the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organisation, the International Whaling Commission, the North Atlantic Marine Mammal Commission and the Fisheries Committee of the FAO.

Captain **Mario BABIĆ** is Assistant Minister of the Croatian Ministry of the Sea, Transport and Infrastructure.

Ambassador Jorge BERGUÑO (MPA, Princeton University, Ph. D. American University) has served as Chile's ambassador to Australia, Canada, UNESCO, the Conference on Disarmament and the UN Office in Geneva. Currently, he is Head of the Coordination Unit of the Chilean Antarctic Institute, and an Adviser to the Vice-Minister for Fisheries. He was Chairman of the CCAMLR Commission 1992-93 and is a Panel Member for its Performance Review. He has participated in the Agreements on Part XI of UNCLOS (1994) and Straddling and Highly Migratory Stocks (1995) and the OECD High Seas Task Force and Workshop on High Seas Governance for the 21st Century (2007). He has been agent for Chile in ITLOS Case N° 7 concerning the Conservation of Swordfish Stocks in the South-Eastern Pacific Ocean (Chile/European Commission).

Mr. **Gerard van BOHEMEN** is the International Legal Adviser and Director of the Legal Division at the New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade. He has served twice at the New Zealand Mission to the UN in New York. He has also spent 12 years in private legal practice, specialising in public and resource management law. Van Bohemen currently represents New Zealand at the negotiations to establish a South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation and at the presentation of New Zealand's submission to the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf.

Dr. **Lawson BRIGHAM** is Deputy Director of the U.S. Arctic Research Commission in Anchorage, Alaska, and Chair of the Arctic Council's ongoing Arctic Marine Shipping Assessment. As a U.S. Coast Guard officer for 25 years, he sailed on expeditions to the Arctic and Antarctic aboard polar icebreakers and served in Washington, DC as chief of the Coast Guard's strategic planning staff. He has been a contributor to the International Northern Sea Route Programme (INSROP), the Arctic Climate Impact Assessment (ACIA) and to many polar environmental & policy studies. Captain Brigham received his PhD from Cambridge University in the UK and has been a long-term researcher on the Russian Arctic, polar affairs and Arctic climate change.

Professor **David D. CARON** is the C. William Maxeiner Distinguished Professor of Law at the University of California at Berkeley. Professor Caron is a member of the U.S. Department of State Advisory Committee on Public International Law and currently also serves as a Co-Director of the Law of the Sea Institute. Professor Caron attended the U.S. Coast Guard Academy graduating in Physics and Political Science. Professor Caron was a Fulbright Scholar to the United Kingdom attending the University of Wales where he received a Masters' degree in Marine Law and Policy. He received his law degree from the University of California at Berkeley and his Doctorate in Law from Leiden University.

Professor **Robin CHURCHILL** is professor of international law at the University of Dundee, UK. Before moving to Dundee in 2006, he had for many years been a member of staff (latterly as professor of law) at Cardiff University, UK. Professor Churchill has written widely on the Law of the Sea, including co-authoring (with Professor Vaughan Lowe) *The Law of the Sea* (3rd ed. 1999). He has also written extensively on the EU's Common Fisheries Policy, and is currently completing a book on this subject with Daniel Owen.

Mr. **Lukša ČIČOVAČKI** is Head of the Department for International Projects in the Croatian Ministry of the Sea, Transport and Infrastructure.

Dr. **Harlan COHEN** serves as advisor on ocean governance and international institutions with the IUCN Global Marine Programme. Previously, Cohen worked on oceans, Antarctic and Arctic issues at the U.S. Department of State and edited the 9th edition of the Antarctic Treaty Handbook. He has a B.A. from Columbia University, a Ph.D. in modern European history from Cambridge University and completed a year of graduate study in science, technology and public policy at George Washington University.

Dr. **Hans CORELL** was Under-Secretary-General for Legal Affairs and the Legal Counsel of the United Nations 1994-2004, supervising among other Law of the Sea matters. From 1962 he served in the Swedish judiciary, before joining the Ministry of Justice in 1972, eventually becoming a Director in 1979. In 1981, he was appointed Chief Legal Officer of the Ministry. He was Ambassador and Under-Secretary for Legal and Consular Affairs in the Ministry for Foreign Affairs 1984-1994. In 2004 he retired from public service and joined Sweden's largest law firm Mannheimer Swartling as a consultant.

Professor **Louise Angélique DE LA FAYETTE** holds several degrees from the Universities of Toronto and Cambridge. She served as a legal officer in the Canadian Department of Foreign Affairs 1981-1997, working mainly on the Law of the Sea, international environmental law and the Arctic. 1997-2002 she held an academic position at a British university. 2002-2006 she was Principal Officer and Head of International Cooperation and Coordination at DOALOS. She is now Visiting Professor, Maritime Institute, University of Greenwich; International Legal Adviser for the Advisory Committee on Protection of the Sea; Member of the IUCN Commission on Environmental Law; and member of the ILA Committee on Legal Aspects of the Outer Continental Shelf. She is the author of many articles on the Law of the Sea, and served as counsel for Canada in several maritime boundary disputes.

Dr. **David J. DOULMAN** (BEC(Hons), MA(Econ), PhD) joined FAO in 1991, and is currently Senior Fishery Liaison Officer in the Fisheries and Aquaculture Department. His responsibilities include the coordination of the Code of Conduct for Responsible Fisheries, international fisheries reporting, liaison with non-FAO fishery bodies, IUU fishing, port state measures and small-island developing states. Between 1992 and 1995 he served as the FAO Technical Secretary to the UN Fish Stocks Conference. Immediately prior to joining FAO Dr. Doulman was Deputy Director of the South Pacific Forum Fisheries Agency. He has written widely on South Pacific fisheries issues, the Code of Conduct and IUU fishing.

Dr. **Euan DUNN** is Head of Marine Policy at the Royal Society for the Protection of Birds (RSPB), Europe's largest wildlife charity and the UK partner of BirdLife International. Euan manages the team which coordinates BirdLife's Global Seabird Programme and whose current priority is an international effort to arrest the bycatch of threatened albatrosses and other seabirds in fisheries. Euan represents environmental NGOs on the European Commission's Advisory Council on Fisheries and Aquaculture (ACFA), and sits on the Executive Committee of the North Sea Regional Advisory Council (NSRAC). He is also a member of the Marine Stewardship Council's (MSC) Board of Trustees.

Dr. **Joan FABRES** is a geologist with a PhD in Marine Sciences from the University of Barcelona with specialization in sediment transport along continental margins and carbon sequestration. For the past two years, as the UNEP Shelf Programme coordinator, he has been tasked with raising the awareness of developing states with regards to Article 76 of UNCLOS. In addition, he has been the focal point for the organizing and implementation of several practical and theoretical courses on the establishment of the outer limits of the continental shelf.

Mr. **Rolf Einar FIFE** is the Director General of the Department for Legal Affairs in the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He previously worked for the Norwegian Ministry of Justice, before joining the MFA in 1985. Fife's overseas postings include the Middle East and the Permanent Mission of Norway to the UN in New York. He has headed Norwegian delegations in various multilateral and bilateral negotiations, including with regard to the Law of the Sea. He is also Head of the Norwegian Branch of the International Law Association and member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration. He has been Head of the Department for Legal Affairs since 2002.

Professor **Carl August FLEISCHER** is professor of law at the University of Oslo and adviser in international law to the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He has been working on the Law of the Sea since 1960 and has taken part in numerous international negotiations, i.a. as member of Norway's delegation to the 3rd UN Conference on the Law of the Sea. He has published several books and major reports and articles on both international and domestic law subjects including the textbook *Folkerett (International Law, 8th edition 2005)*, *The New Regime of Maritime Fisheries* (Recueil des Cours, Hague Academy of International Law, 1988), and is the author of the chapters on fisheries (*La Pêche*) and fisheries and biological resources in *Traité du nouveau droit de la mer*, and *Manuel on the New Law of the Sea* (from 1985 and 1991, respectively, both edited by R.-J. Dupuy and Daniel Vignes).

Professor **David FREESTONE** (LL.D.) is Senior Adviser in the Office of the General Counsel of The World Bank. He is a Visiting Professor at the Institute of Advanced Studies at the UN University in Japan and was previously Professor of International Law at the University of Hull, England. He has written widely on the Law of the Sea and international environmental law, and is the Editor in Chief of the *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*.

Mr. **Matthew GIANNI** is an independent advisor and advocate for marine conservation based in the Netherlands. He co-founded the Deep Sea Conservation Coalition and currently serves as its political and policy advisor. He has published a number of reports over the past several years on high seas fisheries, marine biodiversity and oceans governance. Mr. Gianni was previously the Director of the Greenpeace International Oceans Campaign and has been involved in international fisheries and marine conservation negotiations for almost 20 years as an NGO advocate. Prior to working with NGOs, Mr Gianni was a commercial fisherman in the United States for 10 years and, while a fisherman, became an environmental activist.

Ms. **Kristina M. GJERDE** is high seas policy advisor for IUCN—the International Union for Conservation of Nature. She started out her career practicing maritime law at a New York law firm, and then shifted her focus to marine conservation and international environmental law as a Marine Policy Fellow at the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution in Cape Cod, Massachusetts, USA. Gjerde is now a recognized expert in the legal aspects of marine biodiversity conservation with a specific focus on areas beyond national jurisdiction. She is the author or co-author of a wide variety of publications and reports. A native Californian, Gjerde did her undergraduate studies at the University of California in Los Angeles, and her legal studies at New York University School of Law. She now lives with her family in Poland.

Mr. **Lyle GLOWKA** is the Legal Advisor to the Convention on Biological Diversity. A biologist and international lawyer, Glowka has been providing legal and policy advice on biodiversity-related issues to NGOs, governments and intergovernmental organisations for over 15 years. His 1995 paper *The Deepest of Ironies: Genetic Resources, Marine Scientific Research and the International Seabed Area* provided a conceptual basis for the international community to explore the legal and policy implications of bioprospecting on the deep sea bed beyond the limits of national jurisdiction. Prior to joining the CBD Secretariat in 2007, Glowka was with the Secretariat of the Convention on Migratory Species in Bonn, Germany where he coordinated biodiplomatic processes to develop and implement specialised international agreements and action plans for migratory species under that Convention's framework.

Dr. **Vladimir GOLITSYN**, a national of the Russian Federation, has been active in the field of the law of the sea for over three decades: At the UN, where he has been actively involved in the establishment, pursuant to the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention, of the International Seabed Authority and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, as well as navigation and maritime boundary issues, He was Director of the Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea of the UN; and, at the Government level, Head of the Division of Public International Law in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the former USSR as well as head or member of delegation at various negotiations on fishery, navigation and maritime boundary matters, as well as the Arctic and Antarctica. Dr. Golitsyn has been elected judge of the International Tribunal for the Law for a nine-year term commencing October 2008.

Dr. **Stephan GOLLASCH** was involved in the first European ship sampling programme on ballast water, tank sediments and ship hull fouling 1992-1996. His PhD thesis was the world's first on ballast water sampling. Due to the international aspect of biological invasions, he became a member of several working groups, e.g. the International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES); the International Maritime Organization (IMO), and the Baltic Marine Biologists (BMB). He has spent more than 185 days at sea during several biological sampling surveys and has sampled ballast water of more than 200 vessels. As an independent consultant he is today involved in projects related to biological invasions (e.g. ballast water treatment, ship sampling and risk assessment). Ongoing contracts also include onboard efficacy tests of ballast water treatment systems according to IMO guidelines.

Dr. **Neil HAMILTON** is the Director of the WWF International Arctic Programme. He is trained as a geologist and later as a geographer, and a strategic analyst. He worked initially in the mining industry before turning to research in coastal geomorphology and marine and coastal conservation planning. He was founding research director of the Institute for Sustainable Futures at the University of Technology (Sydney), and established the Co-operative Research Centre for Greenhouse Accounting. Hamilton also has extensive experience in the development and management of large scale international environmental research programmes, having worked for the International Geosphere – Biosphere Programme and the International Human Dimensions Programme on Global Environmental Change.

Mr. **Odd Anker HASSEL** is a Director with the US consultancy firm Cambridge Energy Research Associates (CERA). Hassel is an expert on the international oil industry, and is based in Norway.

Mr. **Tomas H. HEIDAR** is Legal Adviser for the Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Iceland and Chairman of the National Commission on Continental Shelf Limits. Mr. Heidar is also the Director of the Law of the Sea Institute of Iceland. In that capacity, he is Co-director and Lecturer of the Rhodes Academy of Oceans Law and Policy. He is also Lecturer on the Law of the Sea at the University of Iceland and Guest Lecturer on the same subject at Reykjavik University.

Mr. **Trevor HUGHES** is a career foreign service officer who joined the New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade in 1976. He has had five foreign postings including New York where he served as Deputy Permanent Representative at the New Zealand Permanent Mission to the UN 1998-2002. Since 2002 he has been Head of the Antarctic Policy Unit in the Ministry and in that capacity he is also New Zealand's Representative to the Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting and Commissioner on the Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR). Hughes also chairs the interagency committee which coordinates policy development on Antarctic issues for the Government, and leads New Zealand's multi-agency surveillance operation, *Operation Mawsoni*, which aims to deter and detect IUU fishing in the Southern Ocean, in support of CCAMLR.

Professor **Maria Teresa INFANTE** holds a law degree from the University of Chile and also studied at the Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva. She is currently Director of Frontiers and Limits, Chilean Ministry of Foreign Affairs. She has been Director of the Institute of International Studies, University of Chile, and has participated in research programs and advisory functions, including with: The Permanent Commission for the South East Pacific; Chilean Ministry of Foreign Affairs; UNDP; and the National Commission for the Environment. She was member of Chile's delegations to the Third UN Conference on the Law of the Sea, and to Antarctic Consultative Meetings and Group of Legal Experts on Liability, Antarctica. She is an arbitrator under Annex VII of the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, and is a member of the International Law Association Committee on the Continental Shelf.

Dr. **Marie JACOBSSON** is Principal Legal Adviser on International Law to the Swedish Ministry for Foreign Affairs and a Member of the United Nations International Law Commission (ILC). She is also Associate Professor of International Law at the University of Lund, Sweden. She publishes academic and popular scientific articles on a regular basis and is a frequent lecturer at Swedish and foreign universities. She has a long-standing interest in law of the sea, polar regions law and international security policy, including UN law. She wrote her doctoral thesis on the Antarctic Treaty System (*The Antarctic Treaty System: Erga Omnes or Inter Partes*), University of Lund.

Mr. **Vladimir JARES** is Senior Law of the Sea/Ocean Affairs Officer with the Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea, Office of Legal Affairs of the UN Secretariat. He has worked for the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf since its establishment and is currently Deputy-Secretary of that body. He is also Deputy-Secretary of the Meeting of States Parties to UNCLOS. After joining the UN Secretariat in 1992, he first dealt with fisheries issues in the context of the UN Conference on Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks. Prior to his UN career, he worked for the Czechoslovakian government, including as 2nd Secretary at the Permanent Mission of Czechoslovakia to the UN. He has a master's degree in international law from the Moscow State Institute of International Relations (1985), and a master's degree in law from Charles University in Prague (1986).

Mr. **Edward KLEVERLAAN** is Technical Officer in IMO's Marine Environment Division. His current responsibilities include supporting the work of the Marine Environment Protection Committee, including on topics such as Particularly Sensitive Sea Areas, MARPOL – Special Areas, ship strikes on cetaceans, acoustic impacts on marine life, shipping in Arctic and Antarctic regions and emerging environmental issues. He is also responsible for IMO's work with the London Convention/Protocol protecting the marine environment from dumping of wastes. Mr. Kleverlaan has previously also been involved in the Antifouling Systems and Ballast Water Management Conventions and has held senior policy advisor positions in Australia and the Netherlands on coastal zone management and climate change issues.

Mr. **Asmund KRISTOFFERSEN** has been Member of the Storting (the Norwegian Parliament) for the last 15 years, representing The Labour Party, and coming from the county of Møre and Romsdal, the biggest fishery region in Norway. He has also been Chairman of the Nordic Council's Environment and Natural Resources Committee for the last seven years.

Ms. **Michele KURUC** has spent more than 20 years in natural resources law enforcement work, beginning as a trial attorney in wildlife and marine resources at the United States Department of Justice and then as the chief fisheries prosecutor for the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration in the United States. She is currently the Senior Fishery Industry Officer at the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations in Rome, Italy. At the FAO, she advises on MCS and VMS and IUU activities. Prior to coming to Rome, she also served as the chair of the International MCS Network from its inception in 2001 until taking up her current position at the FAO in 2006.

Dr. **David LEARY** is a JSPS-UNU Postdoctoral Fellow based at the United Nations University-Institute of Advanced Studies in Japan. He was also recently appointed Senior Research Fellow in the Faculty of Law at the University of New South Wales in Sydney, Australia. His research interests are in the broad areas of the Law of the Sea and international environmental law. His current research focuses on marine genetic resources, bioprospecting in the Arctic and Antarctica, as well as nanotechnology and climate change. He is the author of the book *International Law and the Genetic Resources and the Deep-Sea* published by Martinus Nijhoff and several journal articles and other papers on marine genetic resources, bioprospecting in the deep-sea, in Antarctica and the Arctic as well as nanotechnology.

Mr. **Eelco LEEMANS** is a former Master Mariner and served as skipper and deck officer on several vessels, among others school ships, a research vessel and a passenger Schooner in Arctic Waters. After a tour around Prince William Sound (Alaska) two years after the Exxon Valdez accident, he decided to alter the course of his career. He studied Environmental Science and since 1998 worked on protection of the marine environment. Currently Leemans is heading the Shipping Campaign of the North Sea Foundation. He also leads a delegation of NGOs at the International Maritime Organisation.

Mr. **Terje LØBACH** is a Senior Legal Adviser at the Norwegian Directorate of Fisheries. He has extensive experience in bilateral and multilateral negotiations and has carried out consultancy work for a number of countries and international organizations, as well as assisted developing states in fisheries negotiations. He has been involved in legal work related to most aspects of the management of marine resources, including drafting conventions, arrangements and legislation. He has been Norway's representative to CCAMLR, FAO, ICCAT, IOC/ABE-LOS, NAFO, NEAFC, SEAFO and the UN. He assisted UN DOALOS in preparing the UN Secretary-General's report to the Review Conference on the UN Fish Stocks Agreement. He has assisted Namibia, South Africa and Vietnam in drafting new legislation on the management of living marine resources.

Mr. **Michael W. LODGE** is presently the Legal Counsel to the International Seabed Authority, a position he also held 1996-2004. 2004-2007 he was a Counsellor to the Round Table on Sustainable Development at the OECD. He has worked as a consultant on fisheries and on environmental and international law in Europe, Asia, the South Pacific and Africa. He served on the Secretariat for the High Seas Task Force 2004-2006 and was lead author of its final report *Closing the Net* (2006). He was also the Director of the Chatham House independent panel on best practices for RFMOs. 1991- 1995 he was Legal Counsel to the South Pacific Forum Fisheries Agency, and played an active role in the UN Fish Stocks Conference. He has a degree in law from the University of East Anglia, UK (1980) and a Master's degree from the London School of Economics (1995); and in 1981, he was called to the Bar, Gray's Inn.

Professor **Yvon Le MAHO** is an environmental physiologist who has published about 200 scientific papers in international journals. He holds a PhD degree from the Claude Bernard University in Lyon. He currently works at the Department of Ecology, Physiology and Ethology in the National Center for Scientific Research (CNRS) in Strasbourg where he is studying marine birds on the top of food chains as an indicator of the effect of climate on marine ecosystems. As Deputy Director of the Environmental Committee of the French National Academy of Sciences, he initiated the Academy report on the overexploitation of marine resources. He is Chair of the *Conseil Scientifique du Patrimoine Naturel et de la Biodiversité*, a committee advising the French Minister of Ecology and Sustainable Development. He is also Chair of the French National Committee on Arctic and Antarctic Research.

Ms. **Maja MARKOVČIĆ KOSTELAC** received her law degree from the Faculty of Law at the Zagreb University. Since 1993 she has been employed by the Croatian Ministry responsible for maritime affairs and, since 2000, served in the capacity of the Head of International and Legal Affairs Department. She has participated as a member or the head of the Croatian delegation in numerous diplomatic conferences. Ms. Markovčić has participated in different expert and scientific projects related to maritime law and policy development, including most recently in the Global Partnership project.

Professor **Ted L. McDORMAN** is a Professor at the Faculty of Law, University of Victoria in Canada. Since 2000, he has also been the editor-in-chief of the journal *Ocean Development & International Law*. During 2002-2004 McDorman was academic-in-residence with the Bureau of Legal Affairs in the Canadian Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade in Ottawa.

Professor **Richard J. McLAUGHLIN** is Endowed Chair for Marine Policy and Law at the Harte Research Institute for Gulf of Mexico Studies at Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi since 2005. He was Professor of Law at the University of Mississippi School of Law 1987-2005 where he taught International Law, Property Law, Ocean and Coastal Law, International Environmental Law, Admiralty, and other courses. He has lectured at academic institutions such as Cambridge University, University of California at Berkeley, University of Hawaii, University of Miami, University of Oregon, University of Belize and the University of West Indies in Barbados. A graduate of Tulane University Law School and the University of Washington School of Law, he holds a doctorate degree in law from Boalt Hall School of Law, University of California at Berkeley.

Dr. **Denzil MILLER** was raised in Zambia and educated in Zimbabwe and South Africa. He has a PhD in marine biology from the University of Cape Town and is currently an Honorary Research Professor at the University of Tasmania. Miller received the South African Antarctic Medal in 1995 and the prestigious Duke of Edinburgh Conservation Medal in 2007 for his contribution to Antarctic conservation and management. He has published widely on marine biology, policy, management and conservation. Miller has led 15 research cruises to the Antarctic and Sub-Antarctic, been involved in the negotiation of a number of marine fisheries agreements and chaired the CCAMLR Scientific Committee. He is currently Executive Secretary of the 25-nation Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR).

Mr. **Arild MOE** is Deputy Director and Senior Research Fellow at the Fridtjof Nansen Institute. He is a graduate of the University of Oslo, where he studied political science, Russian and public law. Present research interests include the Russian energy sector, in particular the oil and gas industry; the regional dimension in the Russian petroleum sector; offshore activities in the Barents Sea; Russian climate politics; oil companies and corporate social responsibility. He has also studied Norwegian policy in the Arctic, with special focus on Svalbard.

Professor **John MONTGOMERY** holds a Personal Chair in Biological Sciences, and is the Chair in Marine Science at the University of Auckland, New Zealand, and Director of the Leigh Marine Laboratory. His scientific work sits at the interface of marine science and neuroscience and he has published extensively on sensory behaviour and physiology of fish. Much of this work has been on non-visual senses and hydrodynamic senses, and the quite extraordinary electrosensory system of sharks and rays. Recent work on passive acoustic orientation by the larvae of reef fish and crustacean is attracting international attention. His work has been recognised by election to the Royal Society of New Zealand, an International Brain Research Organisation Fellowship, and a Fulbright Scholarship. Professor Montgomery plays an active role in promoting Marine Science and communicating science to the public.

Ms. **Joanna MOSSOP** is a senior lecturer at the Law Faculty, Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand. Her research interests are in high seas fisheries, maritime security and the regulation of marine biodiversity and Antarctica. She has published on these topics in a number of journals, including the recent article on *Protecting Marine Biodiversity on the Continental Shelf Beyond 200 Nautical Miles* published in last year's *Ocean Development and International Law*. She is a member of the IUCN's Commission on Environmental Law and its sub-group on High Seas Governance.

Ms. **Nilüfer ORAL** is currently a member of the law faculty at the Istanbul Bilgi University where she teaches environmental law. She is a legal advisor with the Turkish Research Council on a number of projects relating to the marine environment. She is also co-chair of the Oceans, Coasts and Coral Reefs Specialist Group of the IUCN Commission on Environmental Law and a member of the Governing Board of the International Oceans Institute. She has authored a number of articles on the Black Sea and Turkish Straits.

Dr. **Z. Oya ÖZÇAYIR** is an associate professor of law. She studied law at Dokuz Eylül University in Izmir/Turkey before moving to the UK to do her LLM at the University of Exeter where she also completed her PhD in maritime law. She has taught maritime law in Turkey and at the Cardiff University Law School in England. She has published many articles on different aspects of maritime law in various journals. She is the author of two books; *Liability for Oil Pollution and Collisions* and *Port State Control* both published by Lloyd's of London Press. Dr. Özçayır is a member of the International Maritime Law (IMO) Roster of Expert and Consultants, a member of the Editorial Board of *Maritime Risk International* and the editor of the IMO section of the *Journal of International Maritime Law*. Since 1998 she has been working as a freelance Maritime Law Consultant and author both in the UK and Turkey.

Mr. **Fernando PARDO** is Undersecretary of the Permanent Commission of the South Pacific (CPPS) in Guayaquil, Ecuador. Pardo is a Lawyer graduated from the Pontifical Catholic University of Peru (1992) and a Master of Arts in International Relations from the California State University (1994). Pardo has been Adjunct Director of the Peruvian Center for International Studies (CEPEI), Editor of the law section of the newspaper El Sol and Advisor for the Peruvian Congress on international law issues. He is a Professor of Public International Law at the Pontifical Catholic University of Peru, the Academy of Diplomacy of Peru, the Pacific University, the Naval Academy and the University of Applied Sciences, and currently teaches at the Naval Academy in Guayaquil, Ecuador. He was a Legal Advisor attached to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Peru 1997-2007.

Ms. **Helga PEDERSEN** is the Norwegian Minister of Fisheries and Coastal Affairs since 2005, and has also been Deputy Leader of the Labour Party since 2007. In 2003-2005, she was county major of Norway's northernmost Finnmark County.

Dr. **Pål PRESTRUD** is the Director of CICERO (Center for International Climate and Environmental Research in Oslo) which was established by the University of Oslo as an independent research institute in 1990. CICERO is mainly conducting research in the social sciences aiming at providing applied knowledge to mitigate and adapt to climate change. Prestrud was educated in ecology at the University of Oslo with a Ph.D in Arctic ecology in 1992. Prestrud has worked 12 years for the Norwegian Polar Research Institute, seven of them as Research Director. He has also worked for the Ministry of the Environment and the Research Council of Norway.

Professor **Evangelos RAFTOPOULOS**, born in Athens, is Professor of International Law at the Panteion University of Athens and founding Director of MEPIELAN Centre (Mediterranean Programme for International Environmental Law and Negotiation). Since 1987, he has been a Legal Adviser to the Mediterranean Action Plan/United Nations Environment Programme (MAP/UNEP). He holds a Ph.D in International Law from the University of Cambridge. He has taught in a number of universities and other institutions and he has participated in numerous international negotiations. His publications include books, articles, and international reports on international law, theory, methodology and philosophy of international law, international environmental law, and international environmental negotiations.

Dr. **Henrik RINGBOM** is Head of the Unit for Marine Environment, Training and Statistics at the European Maritime Safety Agency in Lisbon. His working experience also includes six years with the Maritime Safety Unit of the European Commission in Brussels between 1997 and 2003. Ringbom has studied in Finland, UK and most recently in Norway where he obtained his Ph.D. degree in law at the Scandinavian Institute of Maritime Law, University of Oslo in 2007.

Mr. **Jean Claude SAINLOS** has a legal background, and worked as Head of Mission at the Inter-ministerial Mission for the Sea 1978-86, a coordinating body for the sea and maritime affairs attached to the office of the French Prime Minister. In 1986 he moved to UNEP in Nairobi as program officer at the regional seas program (OCA/PAC). He was appointed Director of REMPEC in Malta (the IMO/UNEP Regional Marine Pollution Emergency Response Centre for the Mediterranean Sea) in 1988. He joined the IMO headquarter in London in 1998 as Senior Deputy Director of the Sub Division for pollution response and coordination of technical cooperation within the Marine Environment Division. In 2003 he was appointed Director of the Marine Environment Division and he retired in 2007.

Mr. **Peter Johan SCHEI** is Director of the Fridtjof Nansen Institute since 2004. Prior to that, he was International Negotiation Director of the Norwegian Ministry of the Environment 1995-2004, and headed a number of Norwegian delegations to international conventions, mainly related to biodiversity. He was Director General of the Norwegian Directorate of Nature Management 1989-1995. He also held various positions (including Head of Division), at the Norwegian Ministry of the Environment 1973-1985, and had various research and teaching positions at the University of Oslo 1966-1971. Schei is a zoologist from the University of Oslo, and has also been Chairman of Birdlife International since 2004.

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