



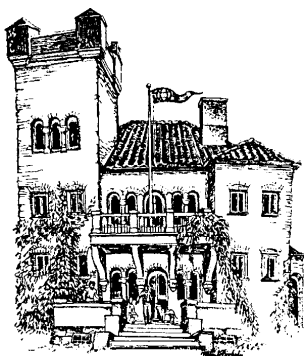
The Fridtjof Nansen Institute

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS 1999

Edited by Kari Lorentzen and Ivar M. Liseter

The Fridtjof Nansen Institute (FNI) is based at Lysaker outside Oslo, Norway, and is engaged in applied social science research on international environment and resource management.

The Fridtjof
Nansen Institute
P.O. Box 326
N-1326 LYSAKER
Tel: (47) 67111900
Fax: (47) 67111910
Electronic mail:
sentralbord@fni.no
Web site:
<http://www.fni.no/>



The publications in this 1999 list are presented in the following categories:

- **Books** (monographies, anthologies etc.) published outside the Institute (p. 2)
- **Articles** published in scientific journals, anthologies, yearbooks, proceedings etc. *with peer review* (p. 2)
- **Articles** published in other scientific, academic journals and anthologies (p. 5)
- **FNI Research Reports (R)**, which are based on research activities at the Institute (p. 6)
- **Reports** published outside the Institute (p. 8)
- **Antarctic Project Reports** (p. 8)
- **INSROP Working Papers** – a series from INSROP: the International Northern Sea Route Programme (p. 10)
- **Miscellaneous** (p. 14)
- Publications aimed at the general public: newspaper articles, newsletters etc. (p. 14)

A brief summary in English is given for each publication.

All publications published **at the Institute** may be ordered from the Institute. Ordering information, including price list and order form, can be found on the last page.

Before inclusion in this annual list, publications from the Fridtjof Nansen Institute are also presented in the Institute newsletter, *Nansen News*, with two issues per year, and on the Institute Web-site, <http://www.fni.no/>.

BOOKS (monographs, anthologies) published outside the Institute

Bergesen, Helge Ole, Georg Parmann, and Øystein B. Thommessen

Yearbook of international co-operation on environment and development 1999/2000. - London : Earthscan Publications, 1999. - 374 pp.

The Yearbook aims to demonstrate where the international community stands with regard to solving specific environment and development problems through international co-operation, main obstacles to effective solutions, and how to overcome them.

Bergesen, Helge Ole, Georg Parmann, and Øystein B. Thommessen

Yearbook of international co-operation on environment and development 1998/99: Chinese version. Beijing: China Environmental Science Press, 1999. 402 pp.

The Yearbook in Chinese aims to demonstrate where the international community stands with regard to solving specific environment and development problems through international co-operation, main obstacles to effective solutions, and how to overcome them.

Bergesen, Helge Ole, and Leiv Lunde

Dinosaurs or dynamos? The United Nations and the World Bank at the turn of the century. - London : Earthscan Publications, 1999. - 226 pp.

The authors ask, what need is there for these two 'multi-lateral development institutions' in the next century? Which tasks in promoting world development can they undertake that others cannot? To who are these institutions politically accountable, who sets their agendas and are they credible given financial constraints?

Hønneland, Geir and Anne-Kristin Jørgensen

Integration vs. autonomy: Civil-military relations on the Kola Peninsula. - Aldershot : Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 1999. - 200 pp.

The book discusses integration between the military and civil sectors on the Kola Peninsula in Northwestern Russia, focussing on the participation of military personnel in civilian life, the status of the closed cities and conversion of military industry.

Vidas, Davor and Willy Østreng (eds.)

Order for the oceans at the turn of the century. - The Hague : Kluwer Law International, 1999. - 610 p.

This book is a state-of-the-art report on ocean law and politics today, written by 40 contributors from six continents.

Wettstad, Jørgen

Designing effective environmental regimes: The key conditions. - Cheltenham, UK : Edward Elgar Publishing, 1999. - 261 pp.

This book carries out systematic, comparative research on the impact of varying regime design within the issue areas of marine pollution, acid rain, ozone layer depletion and global climate change.

Østreng, Willy (ed.)

The natural and societal challenges of the Northern Sea Route: A reference work. - Dordrecht, The Netherlands : Kluwer Academic Publ., 1999. - xliii, 466 s. : fig.

The book integrates the results of 6 years of INSROP research on the Northern Sea Route. It concludes that NSR shipping is now technologically and environmentally feasible, but that Russian political instability is the main obstacle to international use.

ARTICLES published in scientific journals, anthologies, yearbooks, etc. with peer review

Brubaker, Douglas R.

The legal status of the Russian baselines in the Arctic. - Pp. 191-234 in: *Ocean Development & International Law.* - Vol. 30, No 3 (1999)

The validity under international law of the straight baselines that the Soviet Union established in the Arctic and which Russia maintained, is examined in this article.

Brubaker, R. Douglas and W. Østreng

The Northern Sea Route Regime: Exquisite superpower subterfuge? - Pp. 299-331 in: *Ocean Development & International Law.* - Vol. 30, No 4 (1999)

Most of the reasons behind the overrated military security perceptions and the expansive legal positions relate to global macro-strategic interests in regions far removed from the Northern Sea Route itself.

Claes, Dag Harald and Per Ove Eikeland

Stormakt i utakt - norsk energi og EU s indre marked (Energy superpower out of step - Norwegian energy and EU's internal market). - Chapter in: *Utenfor, annerledes og suveren? Norge under EØS-avtalen / edited by D.H. Claes and B.S. Tranøy.* - Bergen : Fagbokforlaget, 1999. - xiv, 332 s. - In Norwegian.

The article explores how Norwegian energy policy has been influenced by EU policy. It concludes that so far, the influence has been modest. In the future, activation of new mechanisms of influence may change this picture.

Dahl, Agnethe

Miljøpolitikk - full tilpasning uten politisk debatt (Norwegian environmental policy : full adaptation without political debate). - Chapter in *Utenfor, annerledes og suveren? Norge under EØS-avtalen* / edited by D.H. Claes and B.S. Tranøy. - Bergen : Fagbokforlaget, 1999. - xiv, 332 s. - In Norwegian.

This chapter discusses the affects of EU's environmental policy on Norwegian environmental policy and to what extent the adaptation to EU's environmental policy has been dominated by rules, interests or learning.

Dahl, Agnethe

Competence and subsidiarity perspectives in EU climate change policy : From harmonisation to differentiation? - Pp. 333-352 in: *Energy & Environment*. - Vol. 10, No 3 (1999)

This paper discusses how legal competence and the subsidiarity principle have affected the development of EU's climate change policy and in particular how the various interpretations of the subsidiarity principle have affected EU's environmental policy.

Hovden, Eivind

As if nature doesn't matter: Ecology, regime theory and international relations. - Pp. 50-74 in: *Environmental Politics*. - Vol. 8, No 2 (1999)

The article problematises the way international relations as an academic discipline has approached environmental issues primarily through regime theory, and suggests that there are epistemological reasons for this dominance.

Hønneland, Geir

The Interaction of research programmes in social science studies of the commons. - Pp. 193-206 in: *Acta Sociologica*. - Vol. 42, No 3 (1999)

The article reviews two major traditions in social science studies of the commons, here labelled "the tragedy of the commons" and "co-operative action theory". The traditions are evaluated according to Lakatos' perception of research programmes.

Hønneland, Geir

A model of compliance in fisheries: Theoretical foundations and practical application. - P. 699-716 in: *Ocean & Coastal Management*. - Vol. 42, No 8 (1999)

The article provides a theoretical approach to the issue of how fishers make decisions concerning compliant vs. non-compliant behaviour, and of the extent to which such judgements can be influenced by the efforts of management authorities.

Hønneland, Geir

The stories fishermen tell (or: Themes from the Barents Sea fisheries). - Pp. 621-626 in: *Human Ecology*. - Vol. 27, No 4 (1999)

A discussion of how Barents Sea fishermen in qualitative interviews account for their compliance with regulations

Hønneland, Geir

Co-operative action between fishermen and inspectors in the Svalbard zone. - Pp. 207-214 in: *Polar Record*. - Vol. 35, No 194 (1999)

The article demonstrates that similar to the many cases of self-regulation of local commons, it is under certain conditions possible to manage also an international ocean-fishery without the use of direct coercion.

Hønneland, Geir

Borders, orders and identities in the new European north. - Pp. 335-347 in: *The NEBI Yearbook 1999: North European and Baltic Sea Integration* / edited by L. Hedegaard & B. Lindström. - Berlin : Springer, 1999.

The chapter discusses the prospectives of creating a common identity in Northern Europe, assessing the success of the Barents co-operation and the particular sense of "northernness" found in North-western Russia.

Hønneland, Geir

Co-management and communities in the Barents Sea fisheries. - Pp. 396-403 in: *Human Organisation*. - Vol. 58, No 4 (1999)

The relations between co-management systems, various types of fishing communities, and compliance in the Barents Sea fisheries are discussed in the article.

Hønneland, Geir and Anne-Kristin Jørgensen

Cross-border perspectives on a north Russian gateway. - Pp. 44-61 in: *Post-Soviet Geography and Economics*. - Vol. 40, No 1 (1999)

The article examines the current economic situation in Murmansk oblast' and Norway's efforts to provide economic assistance to the region. The situation is characterised by a significant decline in industrial output, population and employment.

Kryukov, Valery and Arild Moe

Banks and the financial sector. - Pp. 47-74 in: *The political economy of Russian oil* / edited by David Lane. - Oxford : Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 1999.

The chapter analyses the links between Russian oil companies and the Russian financial sector.

Rosendal, G. Kristin

Biodiversity : Between diverse international arenas. - Pp. 39-47 in: *Yearbook of International Co-operation on Environment and Development 1999/2000*. - London : Earthscan, 1999

The focus in this article is on institutional overlap between the Convention on Biological Diversity and the Trade-Related aspects of Intellectual Property rights (TRIPs) under the World Trade Organisation.

Rudsar, Kåre

Liberaliseringen av norsk petroleumspolitik: et resultat av samspillet mellom internasjonale og nasjonale faktorer? (The liberalisation of Norwegian petroleum policy: A result of the interplay between international and national factors?). Pp. 429-450 in: *Internasjonal politikk*. Vol. 57, No 3 (1999). In Norwegian.

The article reviews the liberalisation process which has taken place on the Norwegian continental shelf since the mid eighties.

Shardul Agrawala and Steinar Andresen

Indispensability and indefensibility? The United States in the climate treaty negotiations. - Pp. 457-482 in: *Global Governance*. - Vol. 5, No 4 (1999)

This is a shorter version of FNI Report 14/99 by the same authors on 'Evolution of the negotiating position of the United States in the global climate change regime'.

The US started out as a very cautious player, but has become more pro-active over time. While powerful personalities have decided much of the policy, Congress is decisive regarding implementation.

Stokke, Olav Schram

Governance of high seas fisheries : The role of regime linkages. - Pp. 157-172 in: *Order for the oceans at the turn of the century* / edited by D. Vidas and W. Østreng. - The Hague : Kluwer Law International, 1999.

This article analyses the interplay between regional-level and global negotiations over management of high-seas fisheries, based on a review of six regional straddling stock disputes.

Stokke, Olav Schram, Lee G. Anderson and Natalia Mirovitskaya

The Barents Sea fisheries. - Pp. 91-154 in: *The effectiveness of international environmental regimes: Causal connections and behavioral mechanisms* / edited by O.R. Young. - Cambridge, MA : MIT Press, 1999.

As part of a comparative project including international regimes on oil pollution (MARPOL) and airborne pollution (LRTAP), this chapter assesses the effectiveness of the Barents Sea fisheries regime.

Tangen, Kristian

The climate change negotiations : Buenos Aires and beyond. - Pp. 175-178 in: *Global Environmental Change*. - Vol. 9, No 3 (1999)

The fourth conference of the parties under the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change took

place in Buenos Aires December 1998. While the output of the negotiations in terms of adopted decisions was vaguer and less ambitious than some hoped for, changes in developing country alliances might have increased the chances for the Kyoto Protocol to enter into force. However, the destiny of the protocol is still highly uncertain, and after Buenos Aires the picture seems even more blurred than before the conference started.

Tangen, Kristian

Om forhandlinger og lederskap i Kyoto (About negotiations and leadership in Kyoto) Pp. 35-48 in: *Internasjonal Politikk*. - No 1, 1999. - In Norwegian.

This article sheds some light on the role of "leadership" in the international climate negotiations in Kyoto, November 1997. During the negotiations several types of leadership could be observed. Although structural power might not be a precondition for leadership, leadership and structural power appeared closely connected in the Kyoto negotiations.

Vidas, Davor

Policy responses, the Polar regions: Arctic. - Pp. 326-332 in: *Global environmental outlook 2000 : UNEP's millennium report on the environment*. - London : Earthscan, 1999.

The contribution contains an overview of environmental Cupertino between the eight Arctic countries in the course of the 1990s, and of relevant international instruments for protecting the Arctic environment.

Vidas, Davor

The Southern Ocean Seabed : Arena for Conflicting Regimes? Pp. 291-314 in: *Order for the oceans at the turn of the century* / edited by Willy Østreng and Davor Vidas. - The Hague : Kluwer Law International, 1999.

This chapter discusses possible political and legal implications of, on the one hand, global regulation of seabed mineral activities in the Law of the Sea Convention, and the simultaneous regional prohibition of the same activities in the Antarctic seabed.

Vidas, Davor and Willy Østreng

Contemporary trends in ocean law and politics : An overview. - PP. 1-5 in: *Order for the Oceans at the Turn of the century* / edited by Willy Østreng and Davor Vidas. - The Hague : Kluwer Law International, 1999.

Three basic aspects of ocean politics and law, as emerged in the 1990s, are discussed: 1) evolution of new regimes for the oceans; 2) institutionalisation in implementation; and 3) participation in governance of the oceans.

ARTICLES published in other scientific, academic journals, proceedings and anthologies

Andresen, Steinar

Regional management: Any lessons to be learned? - Pp. 41-43 in: World Council of Whalers 1999 : General Assembly Report. - Reykjavik, Iceland : World Council of Whalers, 1999.

Discussion of experiences with regional management of fisheries and lessons for the management of whales.

Brubaker, Douglas

Emerging issues related to the health and environment of the Arctic indigenous peoples. - Pp. 44-45 in: A Report from GRID Arendal's 10th Anniversary Ceremony. - Arendal : GRID, 1999.

Part of INSROP's success was that it placed all work on an equal basis with the consequence that integration was possible.

Hønneland, Geir and Frode Nilssen

Interesy Norvegii v rybolovstve severo-zapada Rossii (Norwegian Interests in Northwest Russian Fisheries). - Pp. in: Rybnoye khozyaystvo. - Vol. 80, No. 6 (1999). - In Russian.

The article gives a short outline of recent development trends in Northwest Russian fishing industry and management and of how various future scenarios may affect different interest groups in Norway.

Hønneland, Geir

Regional self-government in north-west Russia. - Pp. 49-66 in: Perspectives on the development of Russia as a Federation / edited by B. Risnes and H. Blakkisrud. - Oslo : NUPI, 1999.

The paper reviews the status of regional self-government in Northwestern Russia, with a particular emphasis on the Kola Peninsula.

Jørgensen, Anne-Kristin and Geir Hønneland

Civil-military relations in a regional perspective: The case of the Kola peninsula
Pp. 105-119 in: Perspectives on the Development of Russia as a Federation / edited by B. Risnes and H. Blakkisrud. - Oslo, NUPI, 1999.

The paper provides a theoretical discussion of civil-military relations in Russia and preliminary results from an investigation of such relations on the Kola Peninsula.

Kryukov, Valery and Arild Moe

Gazprom under pressure. - Pp. 415-423 in: New Equilibria in the Energy Markets : The Role of New

Regions and Areas – 22nd IAEE Annual International Conference – Proceedings. – Cleveland : International Association for Energy Economics, 1999.

The paper reviews the new challenges to the organisation structure in the Russian gas industry.

Kryukov, Valery and Arild Moe

Banks and the financial sector. - Pp. 47-74 in: The political economy of Russian oil / edited by David Lane. - Oxford : Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 1999.

The chapter analyses the links between Russian oil companies and the Russian financial sector.

Moe, Arild and Valery Kryukov

The joint management of hydrocarbon resources in the Russian Federation. - Pp. 81-95 in: Perspectives on the development of Russia as a federation / edited by B. Risnes and H. Blakkisrud. - Oslo : NUPI, 1999.

The paper highlights the crucial role the management of hydrocarbon resources plays in the development of Russia as a federation. The empirical focus is on Khanty-Mansi and Yamal-Nenets.

Moe, Arild and Gesine Hasselmeier

The development of a Russian climate policy. - Pp. 348-357 in: New equilibria in the energy markets: The role of new regions and areas – 22nd IAEE Annual International Conference – Proceedings. – Cleveland : International Association for Energy Economics, 1999.

The paper surveys the Russian position in the climate negotiations, and discusses the formation of a Russian climate policy with special reference to the political process.

Tangen, Kristian

Environmental aspects of the oil industry. - In: Encyclopedia of life support system. - Paris : UNESCO, 1999.

This article outlines how environmental issues have gradually mounted on the international oil industry. It provides a general background regarding what kind of environmental problems that are related to the industry's operations, what kind of regulations that have been used by the governments, and how the oil industry has responded to this development.

FNI Research REPORTS (R)

Agrawala, Shardul and Steinar Andresen

Evolution of the negotiation position of the US in the global climate regime. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 33 p. - (R:14-1999)

The US started out as a very cautious player but has become more pro-active over time. While powerful personalities have decided much of the policy, Congress is decisive regarding implementation.

Andresen, Steinar and Siri Hals Butenschøn

Norwegian climate change policy : From leader to laggard? - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 28 p. - (R:15-1999)

Norway started out as an activist, and to some extent also a leader on the international climate scene. Over time, Norwegian climate policy has become more 'sober', but Norway is no laggard.

Eikeland, Per Ove; Magnus, Eivind; Midttun, Atle and Berit Tennbakk

Energiscenarier og energistrategier. - (Energy scenarios and strategies). - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 79 p. - (R:13-1999). - In Norwegian.

The report presents the main findings from three parallel research projects on differences in environmental and market structural regulations in the Nordic countries, and how differences may influence the electricity supply industries' relative competitiveness

Eikeland, Per Ove; Christiansen, Atle Christer; Koefoed, Anne Louise; Midttun, Atle and Kristian Tangen

Green energy-industrial innovation: A comparative study of green energy transformations in Northern Europe. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 339 p. - (R:16-1999)

In the project, a broad model has been developed for explaining successful innovation and development of environmentally friendly energy sources and technologies in northern European countries. Case studies include bioenergy, wind energy and CHP.

Hals, Siri Petri

Changing of the climate guard? A study of climate change policy in Norway and the United Kingdom. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 101 p. - (R:05-1999)

Why has the UK increased the greenhouse emission targets while Norway has decreased its targets? And why has Norway got the strongest policy measures? We ask whether economic factors, domestic factors or external factors can answer these questions.

Hasselmeier, Gesine

Non-governmental organisations and their fight against CO₂: Identifying and explaining strategies : The case of Naturkraft A/S' gas power plants at Kårstø and Kollsnes. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 105 p. - (R:09-1999)

This report investigates the strategies the two environmental organisations "Natur & Ungdom" and "Bellona" have chosen to influence the Norwegian debate around the company Naturkraft A/S' plans for gasfired power plants in the years 1995-1998.

Hønneland, Geir, Anne-Kristin Jørgensen and Kit Kovacs (with contributions from Anne Berteig, Arild Moe and Olav Schram Stokke)

Barents Sea ecoregion reconnaissance report. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 118 p. - (R:12-1999)

The report assesses the status of the ecosystem of the Barents Sea region, current threats to its biodiversity, and the effectiveness of management efforts aimed at regulating the region's living marine resources and reducing pollution.

Martinsen, Kåre Dahl

Med hodet over vannet : Endringer i sentraleuropeisk forsvarsindustri 1989-99. - (With the head above the surface : Changes in Central-European defence industry 1989-99). - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 103 p. - (R:02-1999). - In Norwegian.

This report analyses the changes in the defense industries of the Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland from the middle of the 1980s until today. The focus is on the relationship between the government and the enterprises, and on the rapprochement to NATO.

Martinsen, Kåre Dahl and Hasselmeier, Gesine

With the head in the sand? The EU and the nuclear sector in the applicant countries. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 45 p. - (R:04-1999)

This report outlines the scope of action the European Union has in the nuclear sector of the countries applying for EU membership. A close look is taken at the cases of Ignalina in Lithuania, Temelín in the Czech Republic and Mochovce in Slovakia.

Moe, Arild and Kristian Tangen

The Kyoto mechanisms and Russian gas: A powerful combination? Lysaker: FNI, 1999. - 78 p. - (R:18-1999)

The report analyses the development of a Russian climate policy and investigates possible links to the country's position and interests as a large energy producer and exporter.

Rudsar, Kåre; Eikeland, Per Ove; Krumbacher, Florian and Martinsen, Gunnar

Rettslige rammebetingelser i Danmark og Tyskland og deres innvirkning på strukturutviklingen i el-industrien. (The legal framework in Denmark and Germany: Implications for electricity industry structural development). Lysaker: FNI, 1999. - 70 p. - (R:11-1999). - In Norwegian.

The report examines how the legal framework in Denmark and Germany have influenced the pace and direction of structural development in the electricity supply industry.

Schjølset, Stig

Climate policy co-operation between the European Union and Norway : Mutual sympathy, but clashing interests? - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 26 p. – (R:06-1999)

This report considers various opportunities for climate policy Cupertino between Norway and the EU. The general conclusion is that while both actors have regarded a co-operation to be of interest, this opportunity has become less attractive over time.

Schjølset, Stig

Explaining EU climate unity : Actors, interests and institutions : A study of the EU's ability to appear as a unified actor in international climate politics. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 121 p. – (R:07-1999)

This study shows that the EU countries to an increasing extent have managed to appear as a single unit in international climate politics. Factors at different levels of analysis have been discussed as possible explanatory variables.

Skjærseth, Jon Birger and Jørgen Wettestad

A rough guide to the study of EU environmental policy: Can regime theory further our understanding? - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. – 50 p. – (R:10-1999)

This report covers some main contributions on EU environmental policy. We identify the main approaches and some loopholes in existing knowledge and discuss the extent to which regime theory can contribute in coping with current research challenges.

Tangen, Kristian

The climate change negotiations in Buenos Aires: A step forward or a step backward? Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 23 p. – (R:03-1999)

The purpose of this report is to discuss whether the negotiations in Buenos Aires increased the chances for

the Kyoto Protocol, adopted at COP-3, to enter into force or not.

Tangen, Kristian and Kåre Rudsar

The development of the flexible instruments in the emerging climate regime. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. – 33 p. – (R:01-1999)

The purpose of this paper is to discuss the future development of the so-called flexible instruments in the Kyoto-protocol, i.e. emissions trading, joint implementation and the clean development mechanism, with the view to discuss business opportunities.

Tangen, Kristian

Emission trading and innovation under the Kyoto-protocol. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 24p. – (R:08-1999)

This report discusses the links between emissions trading and innovation. In economic literature emissions trading is usually seemed as superior to direct control in promoting innovation. A hypothesis reached in this report is that high transaction costs might reduce innovation as it will reduce the liquidity in the quota market. Thus, with regard to measures that were initially proposed to increase innovation, such as restrictions on trade, they will not necessarily lead to higher rate of innovation.

Wettestad, Jørgen

The complicated development of EU climate policy: Learning to benefit from relative diversity and institutional strengths. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 26 p. – (R:17-1999)

This report sums up efforts in the 1990s to develop effective EU climate policy and climate policy instruments and in this context discusses some main lessons and implications both for future EU climate policy and for the global context.

REPORTS published outside the Institute

Andersen, Regine, Nina Gornitzka, Colin Murphy, Prof. Nikundiwe, Kristin Sverdrup

Norwegian research support to developing countries : The case of Tanzania. - Oslo : NORAD, 1999. - 145 p.

This study provides an overview over the research situation in Tanzania and recommends possible support approaches on the part of NORAD. In particular the focus is on research pertaining to health and agriculture and to some extent education.

Nilssen, Frode and Geir Hønneland

Nordvestrussisk fiskerinæring. Status og fremtidsutsikter. (Northwest Russian fisheries : Status and prospects for the future). - Tromsø : Fiskeriforskning AS, 1999. - 32 p.

The report discusses important development trends in Northwest Russian fisheries in recent years, with an emphasis on the fleet structure.

Rosendal, G. Kristin

ANTARCTIC PROJECT REPORTS

Bush, William M.

Australian environmental legislation and the Antarctic: The meeting of international domestic law and politics. - Lysaker : Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 69 p. - (Antarctic Project Report ; 8/99)

This report is about how Australia implements international environmental obligations concerning the Antarctic; it identifies themes that may be of some general relevance to the Antarctic Cupertino.

Bush, William M.

Australian implementation of the environmental protocol. - Lysaker : Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 35 p. - (Antarctic Project Report ; 11/99)

Building on report No. 8/99, this report gives a detailed analysis of the Australian legislative scheme for the implementation of the Antarctic Environmental Protocol.

Dodds, Klaus

South Africa : Implementing the protocol on environmental protection. - Lysaker : Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 15 p. - (Antarctic Project Report ; 10/99)

This report is concerned with exploring the implications of Antarctic Cupertino for South Africa in the aftermath of apartheid and the ratification of the Antarctic Environmental Protocol.

Francioni, Francesco

Pending issues after the entry into force of the environmental protocol : Antarctic Treaty Secretariat. -

Implementing international environmental agreements in developing countries : The creation and impact of the Convention on Biological Diversity. - Oslo : University of Oslo/Akademika, 1999. - 399 p.

The negotiation process leading up to the formation of the Biodiversity Convention and the domestic implementation of this international agreement is the topic of this dissertation.

Skjærseth, Jon Birger

The making and implementation of North Sea pollution commitments: Institutions, rationality and norms. - Oslo : University of Oslo/Akademika, 1999. - 506 p.

This book systematically examines the link between national and international environmental institutions by analysing the making and implementation of North Sea pollution commitments.

Lysaker : Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 15 p. - (Antarctic Project Report ; 3/99)

This report reviews institutional elements in the Antarctic Treaty System, shortcomings of the present structure and the need for the establishment of an Antarctic Treaty secretariat. Main focus is on the legal questions involved in the establishment of a secretariat.

Joyner, Christopher C.

The United States : Legislation and practice in implementing the protocol. - Lysaker : Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 32 p. - (Antarctic Project Report ; 9/99)

This report examines US domestic legislation and its subsequent practice in implementing the Antarctic Environmental Protocol.

Lefeber, René

A critical assessment of the proposals for an Antarctic environmental liability regime. - Lysaker : Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 16 p. - (Antarctic Project Report ; 5/99)

This report analyses the need and desirability of specific procedural and substantive rules, as drafted by the group of legal experts on liability for environmental damage in the Antarctic.

Richardson, Mike G.

Regulating tourism in the Antarctic : Issues of environment and jurisdiction. - Lysaker : Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 19 p. - (Antarctic Project Report ; 2/99)

The evolution of tourism as an economic activity in the Antarctic raised complex legal and political challenges

for the Antarctic Treaty System and its co-operating parties, which are discussed in this report.

Rothwell, Donald R.

The relationship between the environmental protocol and UNEP instruments. - Lysaker : Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 19 p. - (Antarctic Project Report ; 6/99)

This report assesses the role of UNEP in Antarctic affairs, reviews the UNEP instruments and their role in Antarctica, and considers the relationship that exists between the UNEP instruments and the Antarctic Environmental Protocol.

Skåre, Mari

A liability annex or annexes to the environmental protocol : A review of the process within the Antarctic Treaty System. - Lysaker : Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 19 p. - (Antarctic Project Report ; 4/99)

The purpose of this report is to give an overview of the process of developing rules and procedures on Antarctic environmental liability by the Antarctic Treaty Consultative Parties and an expert legal group in the period 1992-1999; and to point out to major issues involved.

Vicuña, Francisco Orrego

Port state jurisdiction in Antarctica : A new approach to inspection, control and enforcement. - Lysaker : Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 24 p. - (Antarctic Project Report ; 1/99)

In the light of entry into force of the Antarctic Environmental Protocol and its implementation, the

report analyses jurisdictional loopholes in Antarctica and examines the applicability of port state jurisdiction.

Vidas, Davor

Emerging law of the sea issues in the Antarctic maritime area: A heritage for the new century? - Lysaker : Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 31 p. - (Antarctic Project Report ; 12/99)

The theme of this report is several law of the sea issues, either recently introduced or emerging on the horizon for Antarctica. Among issues included is illegal fishing of the Patagonian toothfish, and the dilemmas involved in proclaiming outer continental shelf off Antarctica.

Vidas, Davor

The relationship between the environmental protocol and the Law of the Sea Convention regarding the southern ocean seabed. - Lysaker : Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 23 p. - (Antarctic Project Report ; 7/99)

While the Law of the Sea Convention regulates seabed mineral activities, the Antarctic Environmental Protocol prohibits these in the Antarctic maritime area. Possible legal and political consequences are explored in this report.

INSROP Working papers

Andreeva, E.

The NSR : Impacts on the Nenets Autonomous Okrug regional development and social/economic conditions of the Nenets population. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 114 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 148-1999)

The Nenets Autonomous Okrug is expected to be an important new area of commercial interest for the Northern Sea Route by the year 2000. The present report assesses the implications for the native population of such expansion.

Bandman, M.K., V.V. Vorobieva, T.N. Yesikova, V.D. Ionova and B.V. Robinson

The cargo generating potential of the Angaro-Yenisei region for the Northern Sea Route. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 94 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 137-1999)

The present study presents principal conclusions concerning the cargo generating potential of the "Yenisey - NSR" transport system in the perspective 2005 - 2015

Belikov, S.E. and A.N. Boltunov

Reindeer of the Russian Arctic. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 28 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 141-1999)

The report presents data on the distribution, number and main migration routes of wild and domestic reindeer on the islands and coast areas of the Kara, Laptev, East-Siberian and Chukchi seas.

Brestkin, S., V. Karklin, V. Bokov, Yu. Gorbunov, I. Karelin, S. Losev, E. Makarov, I. Potekhin, I. Sergeeva and S. Frolov

Development of the databases on natural conditions of navigation along the NSR. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 32 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 131-1999)

The report deals with a) development of the available AARI databases and creation on their basis a secondary database, and b) creation of reference tables containing probabilistic characteristics of navigation conditions along the NSR.

Brubaker, R.D.

International law and Russian Arctic Waters : Passage by state vessels and concluding remarks. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 50 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 159-1999)

The report addresses the controversial submerged passage, and concludes that a special Arctic regime is gradually developing both under customary international law and the parallel interpretation of Article 234 through State practice.

Brude, O.W. and S.M. Løvås

INSROP GIS Data Set Documentation & Information Structure. - INSROP Working paper no. 166-1999. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 174 p.

The report is a complete data documentation of the data sets included in the INSROP GIS database.

Frederking, R.

Modification of Canadian ice regime system to include ship operation. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 88 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 161-1999)

In the report, the Canadian Arctic Ice Regime Shipping System has been modified to take into account ice decay, ridging, floes size and icebreaker escort to calculate a "Transit Numeral" – an indicator of ice severity.

Gold, Edgar, Cantello John, and Wright Peter

Shipping and marine insurance on the Northern Sea Route : Conclusions 1993-1998. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 40 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 124-1999)

The paper contains the conclusions of INSROP Sub-Project IV.3.3 that examined the feasibility of marine insurance coverage for shipping on the Northern Sea Route (NSR) during the period 1993-1998.

Granberg, A., G. Kobylkovsky and V. Plaksin

Cargo-forming potential of Sakha (Yakutia), Chukot Autonomous district and other Far-eastern regions for the Northern Sea Route. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 56 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 135-1999)

The report discusses the potential of Sakha (Yakutia), Chukot Autonomous District and other Far-eastern regions as cargo forming regions for the Northern Sea Route

Grishchenko, V.D., V.G. Smirnov, O.S. Deviatayev, Yu.A. Shcherbakov and S.V. Kovachev

Hydrometeorological and navigational support for NSR navigation. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 54 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 127-1999)

The project adapted AARI's Operational Information System to the common INSROP GIS and to the internet, thus providing access of INSROP participants to composite ice chart and medium-range ice forecasting.

Isakov, N.A., A.N. Yakovlev, A.E. Nikulin G.Y. Serebryansky and T.A. Patrakova.

Potential cargo flow analysis and economic evaluation for the simulation study (Russian Part). - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 54 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 139-1999)

The report concludes that concerning ferrous metals, chemical and mineral fertilisers, the NSR can potentially take over parts of the transport presently going through Suez, and there is a potential for export of hydrocarbons and timber from NW Russia.

Isakov, N., I. Krupsky, M. Kostenko, L. Alekseeva, T. Maksimova and A. Nikulin

Russian fertiliser industry, potential cargo for the NSR. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 52 p. – (INSROP Working paper no. 132-1999)

This report evaluates the Russian fertiliser industry as a potential cargo segment for the NSR.

Ivanov, Y.M., N.A. Isakov, A.N. Yakovlev, V. P. Smirnov, A.E. Nikulin and E.G. Logvinovich

Scenarios of seasonal and year-round navigation along the Northern Sea Route. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 120 p. – (INSROP Working paper no. 143-1999)

The aim of the project is to make scenarios of seasonal (summer and prolonged) and year-round navigation along navigable passages of the Northern Sea Route (NSR) and prepare recommendations on the selection of rational navigating routes.

Kamesaki, K., S. Kishi and Y. Yamauchi

Simulation of NSR Shipping based on Year-round and Seasonal Operation Scenarios. - INSROP Working paper no. 164-1999. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 136 p.

This report presents the final results and conclusions of the INSROP Simulation Study, discussing the commercial potential of various scenarios of NSR shipping.

Kolodkin, A.L., I.N. Mikhina, E.N. Mokhova and O.V. Kulistikova

Legal regime of navigation in the Russian Arctic. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 96 p. – (INSROP Working paper no. 147-1999)

The report considers the legal regime of navigation in the internal waters, territorial sea and exclusive economic zone of the Russian Arctic, and also legal issues of the continental shelf and issues of civil liability for marine pollution from ships.

Konstantinov, Y.

The Northern Sea Route and local communities in Northwest Russia : Social impact assessment for the Murmansk region. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 62 p. – (INSROP Working paper no. 152-1999)

The concept of tundra-connected local population (Sami, Komi, Nenets, and Pomor communities) and the impact on them by NSR activities is discussed in detail.

Kotov, V. and E. Nikitina

Environmental protection in the Russian Arctic : Reorganisation of environmental institutions in the 1990s. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 68 p. – (INSROP Working paper no. 153-1999)

This study analyses the main trends in formation and implementation of governmental environmental policy in the Russian Arctic during the 1990s under radical changes in economic and political systems in Russia.

Kryukov, V.A., A.N. Tokarev and V.V. Shmat

Analysis and evaluation of economic conditions of energy prospects implementation in the Yamalo-Nenets Autonomous Okrug. Part II: Comparative analysis of taxation schemes potentially applicable in the YaNAO hydrocarbon reserves. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 42 p. – (INSROP Working paper no. 130-1999)

In this report approaches to identification of conditions under which the implementation of the energy potential of north-west Siberia can be efficient, are considered in the case of different types of exemplary individual hydrocarbon fields.

Kryukov, V., A. Moe and V. Shmat

Financing the NSR : Regional aspects. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 62 p. – (INSROP Working paper no. 146-1999)

The report discusses key economic issues in the development of the NSR, with emphasis on the regional role, and put forward ideas that can help solve the current economic problems facing the NSR, focusing on the crucial role played by the tariff system.

Lasko, L.-N. with G. Osherenko

The Sami people and the Northern Sea Route : Juridical, social and cultural concerns. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. – 108 p. – (INSROP Working paper no. 154-1999)

The paper describes in some detail the political and legal institutions of the Sami likely to be encountered by the users and promoters of the NSR.

Løvås, S.M. and O.W. Brude

INSROP GIS v3.0a - User's Guide and System Documentation. - INSROP Working paper no. 165-1999. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 142 p.

In order to facilitate storage, retrieval and analysis of information obtained within the INSROP programme, an INSROP Information System has been developed using GIS technology. This Working Paper presents the current version of the system.

Mulherin, N.D., D.T. Eppler and D.S. Sodhi

NSRSIM2A : A time and cost prediction model for Northern Sea Route shipping. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 142 p. – (INSROP Working paper no. 150-1999)

For this study, an extensive sensitivity analysis of a previously created Monte-Carlo based numerical transit model was carried out to reveal the most significant parameters determining the shipping time and cost.

Musin, Valery

Organisational forms of shipowner liability insurance for The Northern Sea Route with specific reference to the perspective of P&I clubs in Russia. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 34 p. – (INSROP Working paper no. 138-1999)

The paper deals with organisational forms of insurance coverage for shipowner's liability when using Northern Sea Route. Russian civil and maritime law permit such a coverage within organisational forms as P&I clubs.

Pavelenko, V.I. and A.N. Yakovlev

Impact of the Northern Sea Route and the Len-sky Riverine Steamship Line functioning on the socio-economic situation and development of Sakha Republic (Yakutia). - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 36 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 149-1999)

The paper deals with the impact of the traditional transport system on the socio-economic activities in Sakha Republic (Yakutia) and its sustainable development.

Proshutinsky, Andrey Yu., Tatiana Proshutinsky and Thomas Weingartner

Environmental conditions affecting commercial shipping on the Northern Sea Route. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 52 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 126-1999)

This report focuses on the climatology of environmental conditions affecting commercial navigation along the Northern Sea Route.

Ramsland, T.R.

The Angara-Yenisey Region - Cargo potential for the NSR? - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 46 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 157-1999)

The report assesses the cargo potential for the NSR of the Angara-Yenisey region.

Ramsland, T.R.

Economic evaluation of NSR commercial shipping. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 128 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 140-1999)

This report evaluates the viability of the NSR versus the traditional market through the Suez Canal. Based on the market parameters evaluated, it is clear that a significant Net Present Value exists versus the traditional market through Suez.

Ramsland, T.R.

Energy prospects in Yamalo-Nenets autonomous Okrug. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 54 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 144-1999)

A discussion of the cargo potential (hydrocarbons) for the NSR from the Yamalo-Nenets Autonomous Okrug.

Ramsland, T.R.

The Russian fertilizer industry: Fertilizers as a cargo segment on the Europe - Far Eastern trade. Lysaker : FNI, 1999. 46 p. (INSROP Working paper no. 156-1999)

This report evaluates the Russian fertiliser industry as a segment for trans-shipment between European Russia and the Far East. The Russian industry is a major world producer, if not the most important.

Rheem Chang Kyu and Yamaguchi Hajime

Prediction of ice conditions along the NSR using satellite data. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 34 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 125-1999)

The report describes a new system for ice condition prediction that has been developed in the project.

Riska, K. and M. Patey

Simulation of ship transit through ice. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 70 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 155-1999)

The report describes a computer program for transit simulation along the Northern Sea Route. The program predicts average speed and propulsion energy consumed for different ship types and ice conditions

Sandven, S., V. Alexandrov, Ø. Dalen, M. Lundhaug, V. Melentyev, V. Smirnov, N. Babich and K. Kloster

I.2.4: Practical demonstration of real-time RADARSAT SAR data for ice navigation on the Northern Sea Route. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 40 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 134-1999)

This report deals with demonstration of the practical use of RADARSAT data for ice navigation in the Northern Sea Route.

Semanov, G.N., Y.B. Kirsh and O.B. Grachyova

Guide for ship-generated waste management on the Northern Sea Route. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 38 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 133-1999)

The main objective of the Guide is to assist vessel operators in complying with requirements set forth in MARPOL 73/78 and national laws.

Semanov, G.N., Y.B. Kirsh and O.B. Grachyova

Oil spill contingency plan. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 112 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 129-1999)

The report describes the NSR oil spill contingency plan, a constituent part of the territorial and functional subsystem of the Single Russian system of ensuring preparedness and response to emergency situations.

Thomassen, J., W. Dallmann, K. Isaksen, V. Khlebovich and Ø. Wiig

Evaluation of INSROP Valued Ecosystem Components: Protected areas, indigenous people, domestic reindeer and wild reindeer. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 70 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 162-1999)

This paper documents four valued ecosystem components for the NSR: Protected areas, indigenous people, domestic reindeer and wild reindeer, to be used in INSROP's environmental impact assessment.

Thomassen, J., K.A. Moe, O.W. Brude, S.M. Chivilev, M. Gavrilov, V. Khleboich, V. Pogrebov, G. Semanov, and S. Zubarev

A Guide to EIA implementation in INSROP Phase 2. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 102 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 142-1999)

The report discusses the general background information for the NSR Environmental Impact Assessment system

and coarsely describes NSR activities and scenarios. It then describes the tools and procedure in INSROP EIA.

Thomassen, J., K.A. Moe and O.W. Brude

INSROP - Environmental impact statement. - INSROP Working paper no. 163-1999. Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 238 p.

The report presents the main results and conclusions of the NSR Environmental Assessment & Planning System.

Tsoy, L.G., M.A. Grechin, S.B. Karavanov, Yu.V. Glebko, and V.V. Mikhailichenko

Arctic environmental law : Harmonization of Polar ship rules : International and national provisions. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 68 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 151-1999)

The report compares Arctic shipping practices in various countries, and describes ongoing international processes. It also describes relevant Russian legislation. Proposals on a common international ice classification of Arctic ships are presented.

Tsoy, L.G., S.B. Karavanov, Yu.V. Glebko, F.A. Moreinis and N.A. Vyssotskaya

Design requirements for future NSR ships. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 112 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 160-1999)

The report elaborates on design requirements for future NSR ships based on research and investigation of the experience of the design, construction and operation of Russian Arctic ships.

Vefsnmo, Sylvi

Statistical oil spill simulations for the Northern Sea Route. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 58 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 136-1999)

In the report the statistical oil drift model OILSPILL is used to provide probabilities of oil contamination along

the NSR. A total of 14 accidental oil spill scenarios have been considered.

Yakovlev, A., G. Semanov, K.A. Moe et al.

Legal and environmental evaluation of the routes selected for the INSROP simulation study. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 120 p. - (INSROP Working paper no. 128-1999)

This working paper reviews routes, selected for the NSR simulation study, from a legal viewpoint and performs an environmental impact assessment.

Østreg, W. (ed.), L. Brigham, D. Brubaker, E. Gold, A. Granberg, V. Grishchenko, J. Jernsletten, K. Kamesaki, A. Kolodkin, K. Moe, G. Semanov and M. Tamvakis

The Challenges of the Northern Sea Route. Interplay between natural and societal factors. - INSROP Working paper no. 167-1999. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 448 p.

The report tries to integrate all main results and conclusions of the 6 years of INSROP research.

The INSROP Secretariat

INSROP Programme Report 1993-1998. Summary and Statistics of all INSROP Products and Activities. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 142 p.

The report is a summary of all INSROP activities and report produced during the whole programme 1993-1999.

The INSROP Secretariat

The Northern Sea Route User Conference - Executive Summaries. - Lysaker : FNI, 1999. - 136 p.

This booklet presents the executive summaries of most of the speeches, which were presented during the Northern Sea Route User Conference in Oslo 18-20 November 1999.

Miscellaneous

Bergesen, Helge Ole, Georg Parmann, Stian Rekev og Øystein B. Thommessen

Yearbook of International Co-operation on Environment and Development 1999/2000 Website

Lysaker : Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 1999. – <http://www.ngo.grida.no/ggynet/>

The Yearbook website makes available about one third of the reference sections of the paper version of the Yearbook. Cross-references and links have been included to make the site a comprehensive tool for factual information.

Publications aimed at the general public (newspaper articles, newsletters etc.)

Andresen, Steinar

Status and perspectives for the climate negotiations: Limited progress not surprising (Status og fremtidsperspektiver for klimaforhandlingene: Ikke overraskende med begrenset framdrift)

P. 4 in: CICERONE, no. 1, 1999 / publ. by CICERO, Oslo

Andresen, Steinar

From initiator to laggard: Norwegian climate policy has changed (Fra pådriver til sinke? Norsk klimapolitikk har endret seg)

Pp. 6-7 in: CICERONE, no. 6, 1999 / publ. by CICERO, Oslo

Eikeland, Per Ove

The Norwegian dilemma in power politics (Det norske dilemma i kraftpolitikken)

Pp. 12-14 in: Kraftjournalen, no. 2, 1999

Eikeland, Per Ove

Power dilemmas (Kraft-dilemmaer)

Dagens Næringsliv, 9. March 1999

Hønneland, Geir

Fishery cooperation with Russia: Russians want to land their catch in Russia (Fiskerisamarbeidet med Russland: Russerne vil levere fisken i Russland)

Dagsavisen, 15. November 1999

Hønneland, Geir

Help us out of here? The Kola peninsula (Hjelp oss ut herfra? Kolahalvøya)

Dagbladet, 29. November, 1999

Hønneland, Geir

Northwest Russia and the Duma elections (Nordvest-Russland og dumavalget)

Nordlys, 15. December 1999

Hønneland, Geir and Anne-Kristin Jørgensen

The Barents Sea cod fisheries: current challenges

P. 14 in: Arctic Bulletin, no. 2, 1999

Hønneland, Geir and Anne-Kristin Jørgensen

Women and defense on the Kola peninsula: Aid to selected groups may create a mine field (Kvinner og forsvar på Kolahalvøya: Bistand til enkelte grupper kan skape minefelt)

Dagsavisen, 28. April 1999

Hønneland, Geir and Anne-Kristin Jørgensen

Patriotism against misery (Patriotisme mot elendighet)

Aftenposten, 3. August 1999

Hønneland, Geir and Anne-Kristin Jørgensen

The Russian as victim (Russeren som offer)

Verdens Gang, 19. July 1999

Hønneland, Geir, Anne-Kristin Jørgensen and Kit Kovacs

The Barents Sea ecoregion

Pp. 12-14 in: Arctic Bulletin, no. 2, 1999

Rosendal, G. Kristin

'Patent on life' – Will Norway say “no”? (**'Patent på liv' – vil Norge si nei?**)

Aftenposten, 24. March 1999

Willoch, Kåre

Nasjonalt demokrati og global kapitalisme

Adresseavisen, Bergens Tidende, Stavanger Aftenblad, ult. October 1999

NEWSLETTERS

- *Nansen News*: Newsletter from the Fridtjof Nansen Institute : 2 issues in 1999
- *The INSROP Newsletter*: 1 issue in 1999

Ordering information

Pricing

The price list below must be taken as a rule of thumb. Many FNI publications will be priced on an individual basis. When ordering several copies of a publication, the first three will carry full price, the rest half price. Students as well as educational and research institutions will enjoy a 50% rebate. Postage and handling expenses NOK 50.00 will be added.

Notes

Articles and reprints, 25 pages or less NOK 50.00
 Articles and reprints, 26 pages or more NOK 100.00

Research reports

Reports, 25 pages or less NOK 100.00
 Reports, 26-50 pages NOK 200.00
 Reports, 51-150 pages NOK 400.00
 Reports, 151-300 pages NOK 600.00
 Reports, more than 300 pages NOK 800.00
 All EED Reports NOK 120.00

Order Form

Name	
Address	

Please supply		
	copies of	
	copies of	
	copies of	
	copies of	

An invoice will be sent together with the ordered publications.

Send form to: **The Fridtjof Nansen Institute, P.O. Box 326, N-1326 Lysaker, Norway**, or submit order via fax (47-67111910), phone (47-67111900) or email (sentralbord@fni.no).