

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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### EDUCATION

**1997-2002** University of Oslo: Ph.D. (Doctor Artium) in 2002.  
**1989-1992** University of Oslo: Cand. Philol. (MA) 1992.  
**1987-89** Peking University, China: Diploma  
**1985-86** Beijing Language Institute, China: Diploma

### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

**2019-** **Fridtjof Nansen Institute (FNI):**  
Research Professor

**2017-2019** **FNI:** Senior Research Fellow

**2014-2017** **FNI:** Senior Research Fellow and China Representative for FNI

**2014-2016** **INTASAVE Asia-Pacific:**  
Country Director, China; Head of Energy & Climate Policy

**2009-2014** **UNDP China Country Office:**  
Senior Climate Change Advisor; Leader, Climate Change Team

**2003-2009** **FNI:** Senior Research Fellow

**2003-2007** Director of Global Programme

**1997-2002** Researcher and Ph.D. candidate

**1995-1997** **United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Beijing:**  
Programme officer in the Energy and Environment division/JPO

**1994-1995** **United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM), Beijing:** Programme officer in the UNIFEM office to assist on the World Conference on Women (WCW).

**1993-1994** **FNI:** Research assistant & Forum for Norwegian China Competence

**1991-1992** **Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI):**  
Student grant at NUPI to write MA thesis.

### LEADERSHIP OF and PARTICIPATION in PROJECTS

**2017-2020** Project Leader: 'Managing mercury through multilevel governance: Norway and China' funded by the Research Council of Norway. Research collaboration between FNI, NIVA, Peking U and Tsinghua U.

**2017-2019** Participant, Strategic Challenges in International Climate and Energy Policy (CICEP); Lead-author 'China's climate and energy policy: at a turning point?'  
<https://www.fni.no/projects/strategic-challenges-in-international-climate-and-energy-policy-cicep-article304-277.html>

**2014-2017** Lead, work package China: 'China's Development of ETS as a GHG mitigating policy tool: a case of diffusion or domestic drivers?' in the project Designing Effective Emissions Trading: The Contribution of International Diffusion

**2018-2019** Lead, research project; Addressing China's Emissions: Low Carbon Cities and the Alliance of Peaking Pioneer Cities

**2014-2016** Project Director, 'Synergies of Land Rights Transfer on Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Adaptation to Climate Change'; Project collaboration between, FNI, CAAS (Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences) and INTASAVE Asia-Pacific.

- 2013-2014** Editor, coordinated research for TERI-NCSC-CUFE-ZU-UNDP 2014 *Low Carbon Development in China and India: Issues and Strategies*
- 2011-2013** Chief Editor; coordinated China National Human Development Report 2013 on sustainable and liveable cities
- 2009-2010** Coordinated UNDP National Human Development Report for China on low carbon economy and society
- 2008-2009** Project leader for *China in the Asia-Pacific Partnership: consequences for UN climate change mitigation efforts?*
- 2007-2008** Project leader for *China's Climate Change Policy: Through the Prism of Energy Policy*. Funded by ministry of Foreign Affairs and StatoilHydro
- 2004-2007** Project leader for *Key actors and the climate regime: Lessons and future options*
- 2005-2006** Project participant in *Blueprint for East-Asian Energy Efficiency Cooperation: International Framework to Promote Energy Efficiency in East Asia*.
- 2004-2006** International expert: *Building Capacity for the Clean Development Mechanism in China*, UNDP China.
- 2003-2004** Project leader for the project *Design of the CDM-system in China*.
- 2002-2008** Project participant in *The Role of the UN in Global Environmental Governance: Potential for Increased Effectiveness?* Responsible for China.
- 2001-2003** Project participant in *Alternatives to the Kyoto Protocol: Possibilities and Consequences*. Responsible for China.
- Project participant in *Implementing the Kyoto Protocol*. Responsible for China.
- 1997-2001** PhD project responsible/author: *The Decision-making for the Three Gorges Project Resettlement in China*.
- 2000-2001** Responsible for project *Chinese climate policies and the potential for CDM* (2000-2001) (funded by Ministry of Foreign Affairs)

#### OTHER RELEVANT EXPERIENCE

- 2019-2021** **China Programme Focal Point** in international evaluation team to China Programme Focal Point in international evaluation team to provide evaluation services of China renewable energy programme commissioned by Children's Investment Fund Foundation (CIFF)
- 2019-2020** **China Council for International Cooperation on Environment and Development (CCICED)**; International advisor to the ongoing Special Policy Study (SPS) on 'Global Climate Governance and China's Role'
- 2016-2018** **Senior evaluator**, member of international evaluation team to provide evaluation services of energy related coal strategies in China commissioned by Children's Investment Fund Foundation (CIFF), Hewlett Foundation and ClimateWorks Foundation, including the China Coal Consumption Cap Plan and Policy Research Project implemented by the Natural Resources Defense Council (NRDC).
- 2015-2016** **Member of international evaluation team** to provide evaluation services of ClimateWorks' Energy Efficiency Campaign with responsibility for China.
- 2015-2017** **CHINOR Expert Advisory Group (EAG), Research Council of Norway, Member** in EAG to offer advice on long-term strategic planning.
- 2014** **CCICED**, International expert in Special policy Study on Special Policy Study on Good City Models of Urbanization under the Concept of Ecological Civilization
- 2011-2014** **CHINOR Expert Advisory Group (EAG), Research Council of Norway, Member** in EAG to offer advice on long-term strategic planning.
- 2012-2013** **CCICED**, International expert and co-ordinator for the Task Force on Environmental Protection and Social Development
- 2010-2011** **CCICED**, International expert, China Environment and Development Outlook (established July 2010).
- 2005-2006** International expert, **OECD Environmental Performance Review (EPR)** of

2005 -2009 China (responsible for the energy chapter).  
**Nordic NIAS Council (Nordic Institute for Asian Studies)**, FNI representative

2003-2010 Member of Board of Advisors for journal Sustainable Development Research (in Chinese), published by Centre for Sustainable Development, CASS

LANGUAGES	<u>Spoken</u>	<u>Read</u>	<u>Written</u>
English	Fluent	Fluent	Fluent
Chinese	Fluent	Fluent	Fluent
French	Fluent	Average	Average
German	Average	Average	Limited
Spanish	Limited	Limited	Limited

### SELECTED PUBLICATIONS Articles, reports and book chapter:

- Heggelund, Gørild 2021. China's climate and energy policy: at a turning point? Vol. 21, No.1 March 2021, *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10784-021-09528-5>
- Skjærseth, Jon Birger, Andresen, Steinar, Bang, Guri and **Gørild Heggelund** 2021. The Paris Agreement and key actors' domestic climate policy mixes: Comparative patterns, *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*, Vol. 21, No.1 March 2021, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10784-021-09531-w>
- Rosendal, Kristin, Steinar Andresen, **Gørild Heggelund**, Eirik Hovland Stensdal 2020. The Minamata Convention and Mercury Policy in China: The Role of Science, *Asian Perspective*, issue 44.3, pp. 435-460 DOI: 10.1353/apr.2020.0019
- Heggelund, Gørild 2020. Subnational Implementation Pathways for China's National Pricing System: Challenges and Opportunities, in Stavins, Robert N. and Robert C. Stowe, eds. *Subnational Climate Change Policy in China*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard Project on Climate Agreements, February, pp. 41-45
- Heggelund, Gørild and Han, Cheng 2020. China's Climate Policy: Does an Arctic Dimension Exist?. In Svein Vigeland Rottem and Ida Folkestad Soltvedt, *Arctic Governance: Norway, Russia and Asia. Volume 3*. I.B. Tauris, 2020, chapter 12. London Oxford Bloomsbury ISBN 9781784539641.
- Gåsemyr, Hans Jørgen; **Heggelund, Gørild**. China in the Sustainable Development Agenda: Key environmental issues and responses. Oslo: NUPI 2020 NUPI Policy Brief (4/2020)
- Heggelund, Gørild, Iselin Stensdal, Maosheng Duan and Jørgen Wettestad. 2019. China's Development of ETS as a GHG mitigating policy tool: a case of diffusion or domestic drivers? *Review of Policy Research* <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/ropr.12328>
- Heggelund, Gørild, 2018. 'Addressing Climate Change in China: policies and governance' in Adriana Galderisi (ed.) *Smart, Resilient and Transition Cities, Emerging Approaches and tools for a Climate-Sensitive Urban Development*. Elsevier Paperback ISBN: 9780128114773
- Stensdal, Iselin, **Gørild Heggelund**, and Maosheng Duan, 2018. 'China's Carbon Market: in it to learn it'; Chapter 11, in Jørgen Wettestad and Lars Gulbrandsen (eds). *The Evolution of Carbon Markets: Design and Diffusion*. London and New York: Routledge, pp180-207.
- Heggelund, Gørild and Rebecca Nadin, 2017. 'Climate Change Policy and Governance'; Chapter 8, in Eva Sternfeld (ed) *Routledge Handbook of Environmental Policy in China*, London and New York: Routledge, pp. 97-112.
- Heggelund, Gørild and Han Cheng, 2017. China's climate policy: Does an Arctic dimension exist? "Arctic Policy and Sustainable Development" *Advances in Polar Science* (ISSN 1674-9928, CN 31-2050/P) 2016, 27: 139-145, doi:10.13679/j.advps.2016.3.00139
- Heggelund, Gørild 2016. 'Establishing the world's largest carbon market' in China's Green Revolution Norwegian Climate Foundation Report 4/2016 (in Norwegian), pp. 53-57.
- UNDP 2013. Pan, Jiahua, Luis Gomez-Echeverri and **Gørild Heggelund**, (eds.). *Sustainable and Liveable Cities: Toward Ecological Civilization*, China National Human Development Report. Beijing: China Translation & Publishing Corporation.

- Heggelund, Gørild, Steinar Andresen and Inga Fritzen Buan, August 2010. 'Chinese Climate policy: Domestic Priorities, Foreign Policy and Emerging Implementation' in Kathryn Harrison, Lisa McIntosh Sundstrom (eds) *Global Commons, Domestic Decisions: the Comparative Politics of Climate Change*, Cambridge Massachusetts: MIT Press, pp.229-259
- Heggelund, Gørild and Inga Fritzen Buan, 2009. "China in the Asia-Pacific Partnership - Consequences for UN Climate Change Mitigation Efforts? Vol 9, No 3, pp. 301–317, *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*
- Kasa, Sjur, Anne. T. Gullhaug and **Gørild Heggelund**, 2008. 'The Group of 77 in International Climate Negotiations: Recent Developments and Future Directions', *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*, 8 (2): pp. 113-127.
- Heggelund, Gørild, 2007. 'China's Climate Change Policy: Domestic and International Developments', *Asian Perspective*, Vol. 31, No. 2, pp. 155-191.
- Heggelund, Gørild and Ellen Bruzelius Backer, 2007. 'China and UN environmental policy: institutional growth, learning and implementation', in *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*, Vol 7, No 4, 2007, pp. 415-438.
- Sugiyama, Taishi, Gørild Heggelund and Takahiro Ueno, 'The Need for Energy Efficiency Cooperation'. In Sugiyama and Oshita (eds), *Cooperative Climate. Energy Efficiency Across East Asia*. Winnipeg, International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD), 2006, pp. 11-33.
- Ohshita, Stephanie, Steve Wiel and Gørild Heggelund, 'Cooperation Structure: The Growing Role of Independent Cooperation Networks'. In Sugiyama and Oshita (eds), *Cooperative Climate. Energy Efficiency Across East Asia*. Winnipeg, International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD), 2006, pp. 39-62.
- Heggelund, Gørild, (2006) 'Resettlement Programmes and Environmental Capacity in the Three Gorges Dam Project', *Development and Change* 37 (1): 179-199.
- Heggelund, Gørild, Steinar Andresen and SunYing, (2005) 'Performance of the Global Environmental Facility (GEF) in China: Achievements and Challenges as seen by the Chinese', *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics* (IEA), 5: 323-348.
- Bang, Guri, Gørild Heggelund and Jonas Vevatne, (2005) *Shifting strategies in the global climate negotiations*, FNI report 6/2005, Lysaker.
- Heggelund, Gørild (2005), 'Running into Dead Ends: Challenges in Researching the Three Gorges Dam'. *China Environment Series*, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Vol 7.
- Heggelund, Gørild (2004), *Environment and Resettlement Politics in China: The Three Gorges Project*. Hampshire (UK), Ashgate, *Series: King's SOAS Studies in Development Geography* Ashgate Publishing (ISBN 0 7546 3859 6).
- Tangen, Kristian and Gørild Heggelund (2003) 'Will the Clean Development Mechanism be effectively implemented in China?' Volume nr. 3, issue no. 3 (2003) s. 303-307, Viewpoint, *Climate Policy*.
- Tangen, Kristian, Heggelund, Gørild and Buen, Jørund (2001), 'China's climate change positions: At a Turning point?', *Energy and Environment*, Vol. 12, Nos 2&3, 2001.

### **Coordinated, edited & contributed to the following reports:**

- TERI-NCSC-CUFE-ZU-UNDP 2016. *Low Carbon Development in China and India: Issues and Strategies*. Study by The Energy and Resources Institute (TERI), National Centre for Climate Change Strategy and International Cooperation (NCSC), Central University of Finance and Economics (CUFE), Zhejiang University (ZU), and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP). New Delhi: TERI Press.
- UNDP 2012. *Climate Change and Development in China. Three Decades of Support*, UNDP China.
- UNDP 2010. *China and a Sustainable Future: Towards a Low Carbon Economy and Society*, China National Human Development Report. Beijing: China Translation & Publishing Corporation
- OECD 2007, *OECD Environmental Performance Reviews. China*. OECD Publishing